

SPECIFIC GRAVITY OF SOILS

SF	PECIFIC GRAVITY OF SOILS	D854-14
APPARATUS / SECTION 5		
1.	PYCNOMETER: with a volume at least twice the volume of the soil to be tested and being one of the following depending on the maximum size of the largest particle	
1.	STOPPERED BOTTLE: Having a capacity of at least 250 mL with stopper of same r small hole in centre of stopper to let air and water out per clause 5.1?	
2.	DESSICATOR: A cabinet or large jar of suitable size containing silica gel or anhydrous calcium sulphate (Drierite)	
3.	INSULATED CONTAINER: A Styrofoam cooler and cover or equivalent that can hold plus a beaker (or bottle) of deaired water, and a thermometer per clause 5.7?	
4.	BALANCE: Meeting the requirements of ASTM D 4753, Class GP1, readable to at least 0.1% of the specimen mass.	
5.	THERMOMETER: Readable to 0.5°C and calibrated to a thermometer accurate to 0.	1°C
6.	OVEN: A thermostatically controlled, forced-draft type oven, capable of maintaining uniform temperature throughout the chamber.	
	VACUUM SYSTEM: A vacuum pump capable of producing a partial vacuum of 100 mm Hg absolute pressure	
OF	The test method allows the alternative of removing air by boiling (clause 8.2.2) If this followed, the vacuum pump is not needed	
8.	WATER: A supply of distilled water	
CALIBRATION OF PYCNOMETER / SECTION 8		
1.	Determine the mass of the pycnometer for a total of 6 times per 8.1?	
2.	Fill the pycnometer with deaired water per clause 8.2?	
3.	Calibrate pynometer is insulated container per clause 8.3?	
4.	Adjust the water level per clause 8.4?	
5.	Record the temperature and mass of filled pycnometer per clauses 8.5 & 8.6?	
6.	Repeat clause 8.6 for a total of 5 times per 8.6.1?	

COMMENTS

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7. Calculation used per clause 8.7?....._____